



# Fact and Opinion

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Grade: Grade 5

## Part A: Multiple Choice

Circle the best answer for each question.

1. An editorial argues, 'Schools must start later because tired students learn poorly.' What is the writer's main claim?

- A) Schools should start later in the morning
- B) Tired students always fail their classes
- C) Sleep is the most important thing in life
- D) Teachers dislike early morning classes

2. Which sentence in the editorial functions as a supporting FACT, not opinion?

- A) Mornings feel awful for everyone
- B) AAP studies show teens need 8-10 hours of sleep
- C) Late starts are clearly the best plan
- D) Every parent agrees with later start times

3. Which sentence is an UNSUPPORTED opinion the writer offers without evidence?

- A) The CDC recommends middle schools start at 8:30 a.m.
- B) Early classes cut average sleep by about 90 minutes
- C) Late starts will obviously fix every school problem
- D) Shifting bus schedules costs districts extra money

4. Which source would be MOST credible to cite in this editorial?

- A) A random blog post by an anonymous user
- B) A friend's social media comment about feeling tired
- C) A community gossip page with unsigned articles
- D) A peer-reviewed study from the American Academy of Pediatrics

## Part B: Fill in the Blank

Write the correct answer on each line.

1. The strongest paragraph in an editorial pairs each opinion with a clearly cited \_\_\_\_\_.
2. An author who repeats words like 'obviously' or 'clearly' may be hiding weak \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Statistics from a peer-reviewed journal are more credible than claims from an anonymous \_\_\_\_\_.
4. A reader judges an editorial's effectiveness by checking whether facts truly support the main \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Even strong writing fails when emotional language replaces verifiable \_\_\_\_\_ in critical paragraphs.

**Part A: Multiple Choice**

Circle the best answer for each question.

1. An editorial argues, 'Schools must start later because tired students learn poorly.' What is the writer's main claim?

- A) Schools should start later in the morning**
- B) Tired students always fail their classes
- C) Sleep is the most important thing in life
- D) Teachers dislike early morning classes

2. Which sentence in the editorial functions as a supporting FACT, not opinion?

- A) Mornings feel awful for everyone
- B) AAP studies show teens need 8-10 hours of sleep**
- C) Late starts are clearly the best plan
- D) Every parent agrees with later start times

3. Which sentence is an UNSUPPORTED opinion the writer offers without evidence?

- A) The CDC recommends middle schools start at 8:30 a.m.
- B) Early classes cut average sleep by about 90 minutes
- C) Late starts will obviously fix every school problem**
- D) Shifting bus schedules costs districts extra money

4. Which source would be MOST credible to cite in this editorial?

- A) A random blog post by an anonymous user
- B) A friend's social media comment about feeling tired
- C) A community gossip page with unsigned articles
- D) A peer-reviewed study from the American Academy of Pediatrics**

**Part B: Fill in the Blank**

Write the correct answer on each line.

1. The strongest paragraph in an editorial pairs each opinion with a clearly cited fact .
2. An author who repeats words like 'obviously' or 'clearly' may be hiding weak evidence .
3. Statistics from a peer-reviewed journal are more credible than claims from an anonymous blog .
4. A reader judges an editorial's effectiveness by checking whether facts truly support the main claim .
5. Even strong writing fails when emotional language replaces verifiable evidence in critical paragraphs.