



Branches of Government

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: Grade 5

Part A: Multiple Choice

Circle the best answer for each question.

1. The President nominates a new Supreme Court Justice. Which body must approve the nomination before the Justice can serve?

- A) The House of Representatives
- B) The Senate
- C) The Cabinet
- D) The state governors

2. Which branch of Congress has the power to start the impeachment process against a federal official?

- A) The Senate
- B) The Supreme Court
- C) The House of Representatives
- D) The Cabinet

3. Congress passes a bill, but the President disagrees and rejects it. What action has the President taken?

- A) Ratified the bill
- B) Vetoed the bill
- C) Confirmed the bill
- D) Reviewed the bill

4. The Supreme Court rules that a law passed by Congress violates the Constitution. What is this power called?

- A) Veto power
- B) Impeachment
- C) Judicial review
- D) Ratification

Part B: Fill in the Blank

Write the correct answer on each line.

1. The Senate votes to _____ a nominee that the President has chosen for the Supreme Court.
2. The House of Representatives can _____ a President for serious crimes like abuse of power.
3. Congress can _____ a presidential veto with a two-thirds vote in both houses.
4. Together these powers create a system of checks and _____ between the three branches.
5. An amendment to the Constitution must be _____ by three-fourths of the states.

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Part B: Fill in the Blank

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1. The Senate votes to confirm a nominee that the President has chosen for the Supreme Court.
2. The House of Representatives can impeach a President for serious crimes like abuse of power.
3. Congress can override a presidential veto with a two-thirds vote in both houses.
4. Together these powers create a system of checks and balances between the three branches.
5. An amendment to the Constitution must be ratified by three-fourths of the states.