



Branches of Government

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: Grade 5

Part A: Fill in the Blank

Write the missing word or number on each line.

1. The system that lets each branch limit the others is called checks and _____ .
2. When the President rejects a bill from Congress, this action is called a _____ .
3. Congress can _____ a presidential veto with a two-thirds vote in both chambers.
4. Congress can charge a President with serious wrongdoing through a process called _____ .
5. The Supreme Court can declare a law _____ if it does not follow the Constitution.
6. The power of courts to review laws is known as judicial _____ .
7. The President nominates Supreme Court _____ , who must be approved by the Senate.
8. Checks and balances keep any one _____ from becoming too powerful.
9. The Senate must _____ many of the President's appointments, like judges and ambassadors.

Part B: Matching

Match each item on the left to the correct answer on the right.

1. Match each item to its correct answer.

Presidential veto	→ _____	Court declares a law unconstitutional
Congressional override	→ _____	Two-thirds vote defeats a veto
Impeachment	→ _____	Congress charges a President with wrongdoing
Judicial review	→ _____	President rejects a bill from Congress

Part A: Fill in the Blank

Write the missing word or number on each line.

1. The system that lets each branch limit the others is called checks and balances .
2. When the President rejects a bill from Congress, this action is called a veto .
3. Congress can override a presidential veto with a two-thirds vote in both chambers.
4. Congress can charge a President with serious wrongdoing through a process called impeachment .
5. The Supreme Court can declare a law unconstitutional if it does not follow the Constitution.
6. The power of courts to review laws is known as judicial review .
7. The President nominates Supreme Court justices , who must be approved by the Senate.
8. Checks and balances keep any one branch from becoming too powerful.
9. The Senate must approve many of the President's appointments, like judges and ambassadors.

Part B: Matching

Match each item on the left to the correct answer on the right.

1. Match each item to its correct answer.

Presidential veto	→	<u>President rejects a bill from Congress</u>	Court declares a law unconstitutional
Congressional override	→	<u>Two-thirds vote defeats a veto</u>	Two-thirds vote defeats a veto
Impeachment	→	<u>Congress charges a President with wrongdoing</u>	Congress charges a President with wrongdoing
Judicial review	→	<u>Court declares a law unconstitutional</u>	President rejects a bill from Congress